



VEGAGERÐIN



Reykjavíkurborg



MANNVIT  
VERKFRAÐISTOFA

# AÐREINAR OG FRÁREINAR - SLYSATÍÐNI

## Miklabraut milli Skeiðarvogs og Lönguhlíðar



Rannsóknarráðstefna Vegagerðarinnar 2010  
Þorsteinn R. Hermannsson  
Grétar Þór Ævarsson

# Inngangur

- Sérrein fyrir umferð til vesturs milli Kringlu og Lönguhlíðar (2005)
- Sérrein framlengd að Skeiðarvogi (2008)
- Sérrein fyrir umferð til austurs frá Stakkahlíð að Kringlum. (2009)
- Breyttar aðstæður með tilkomu sérreina þar sem ökumenn á leið af eða á Miklubraut þvera sérrein

# Inngangur

Tilgangur rannsóknar:

- Að kanna áhrif sérreina á slysatíðni á aðreinum og fráreinum
- Læra af reynslunni og setja fram tillögur að úrbótum sem nýtast þegar sérreinum fjölgar

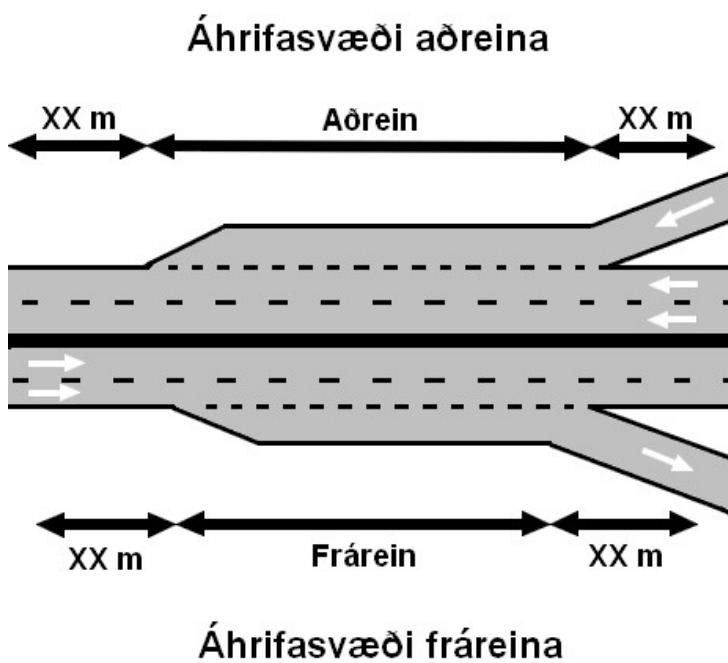
# Aðferðafræði

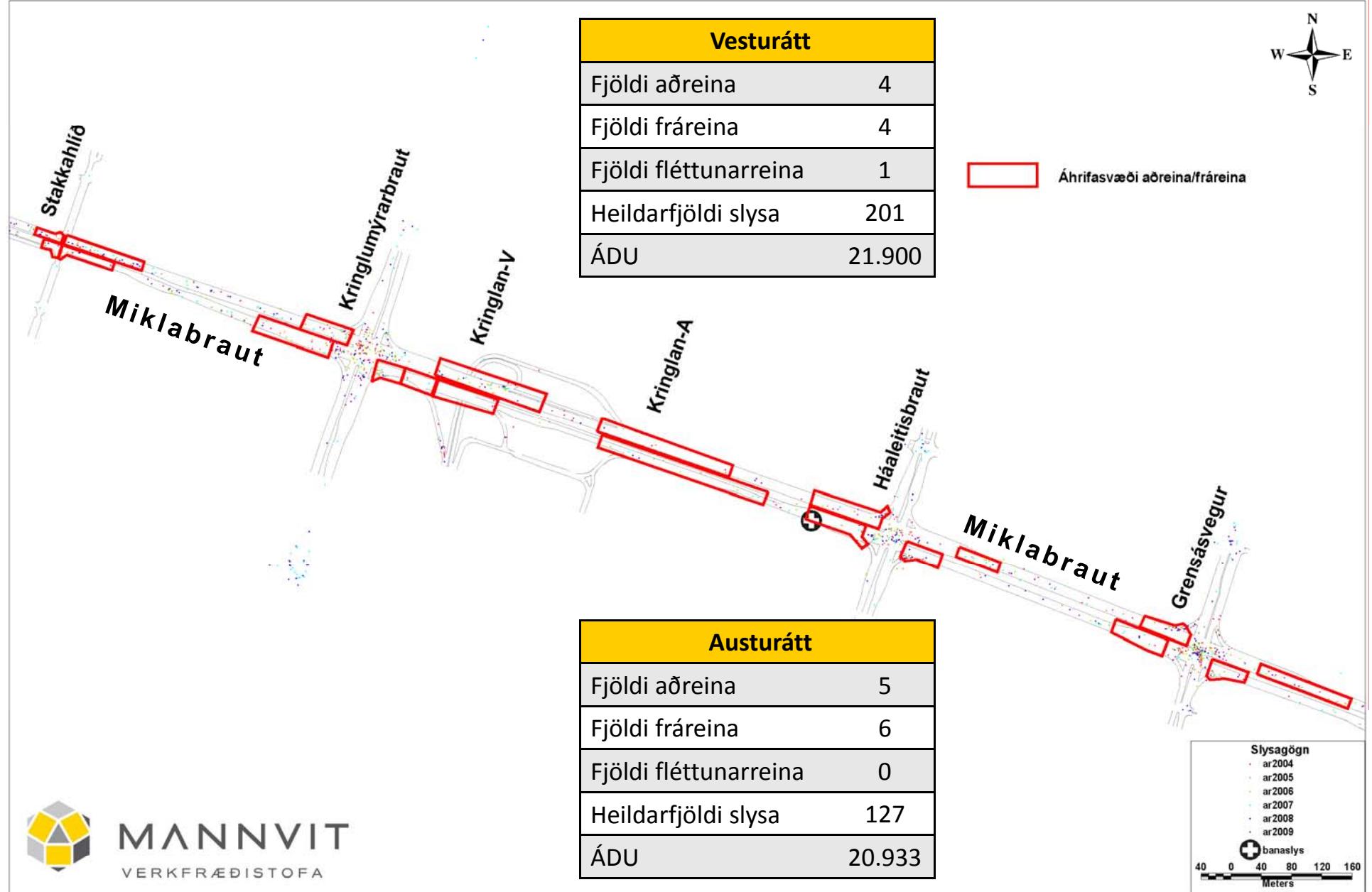
- Gögn frá RVK og US – Rannsóknartímabilið 2004-2009.
- Slysaskráningu 2008 ábótavant
- Slysatiðni = fjöldi slysa á hver milljón ökutæki

$$Slysatiðni_{raun} = \frac{Fjöldi\ slysa}{Fjöldi\ ökutækja\ sem\ aka\ inn\ í\ gatnamót\ (\text{ÁDU}) \times 365} \times 10^6$$

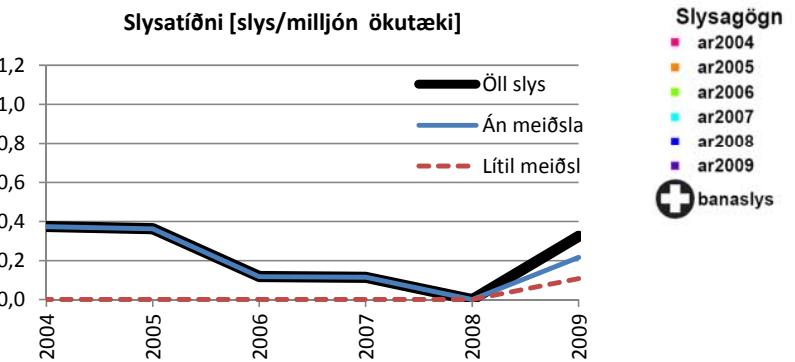
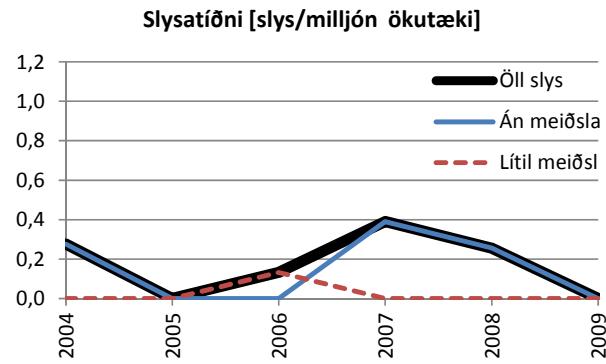
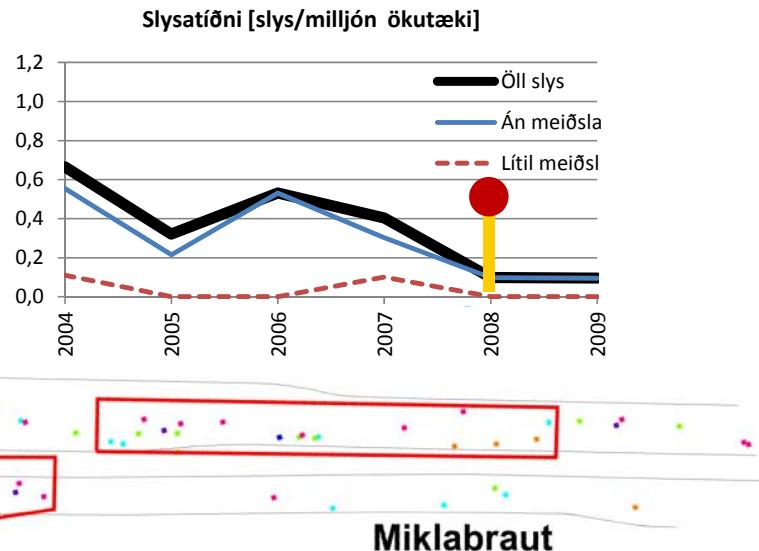
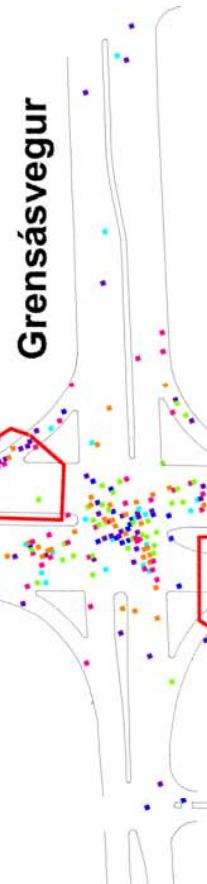
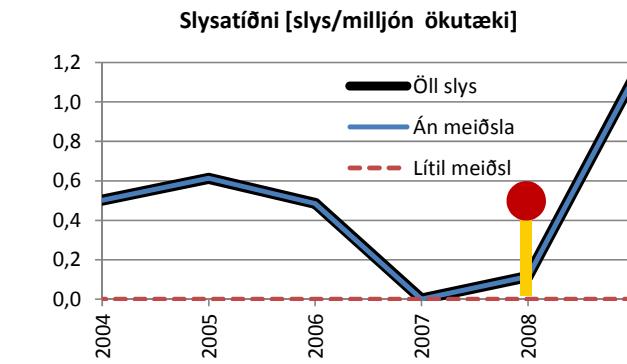
# Aðferðafræði

- Áhrifasvæði
- Öll slys innan áhrifasvæða meðtalin

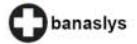




# Grensásvegur – Miklabraut

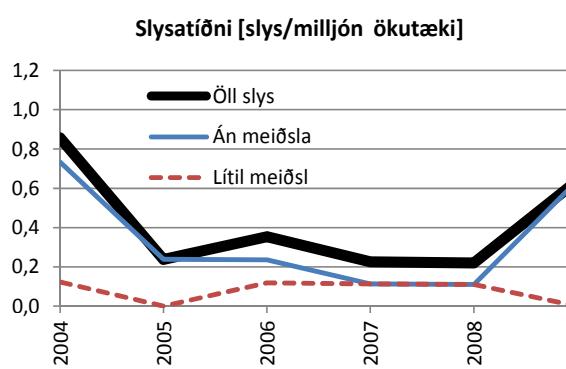
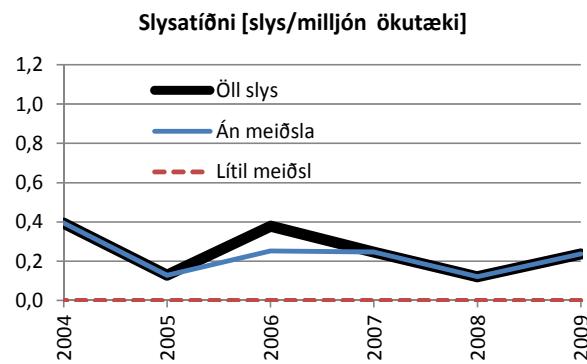
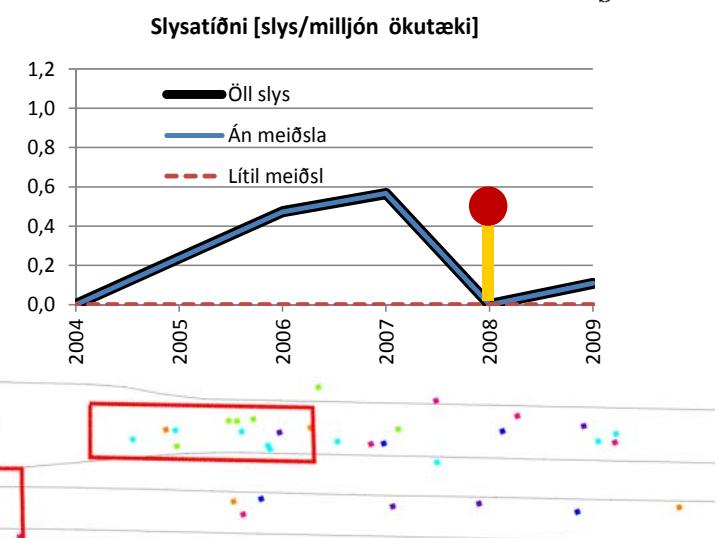
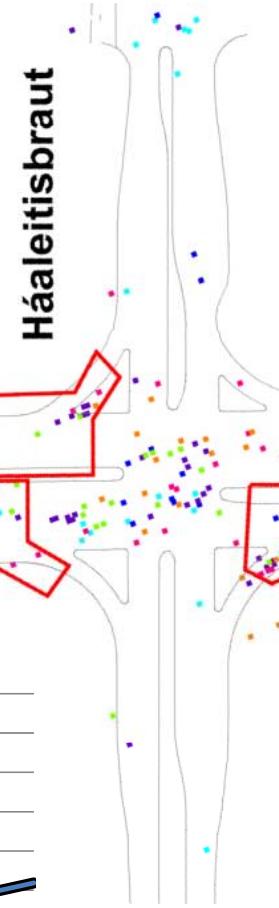
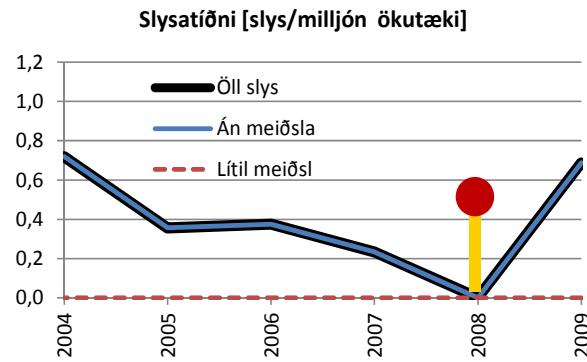


 Sérrein opnar





# Háaleitisbraut – Miklabraut

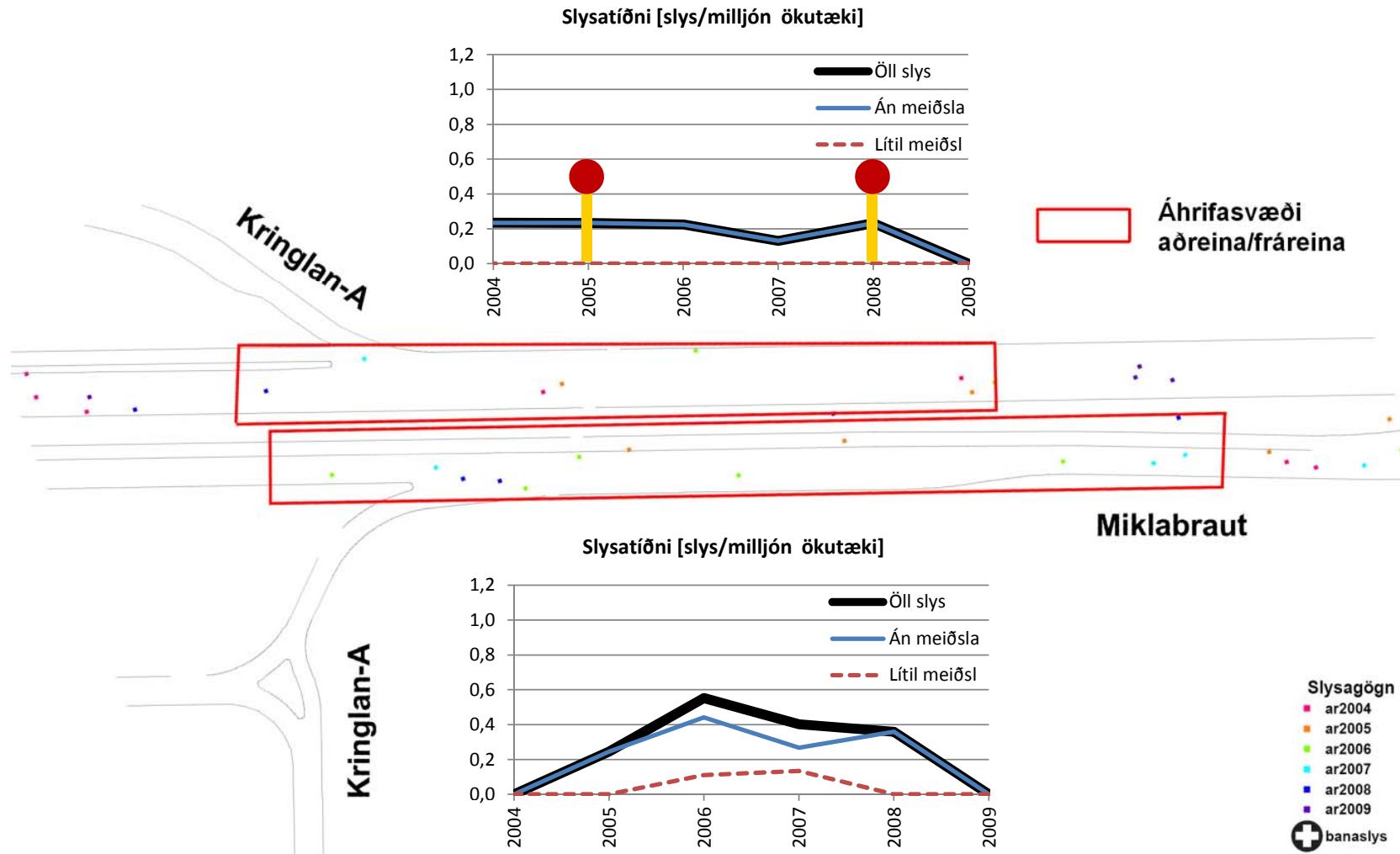


- Slysagögn**
- ar2004
  - ar2005
  - ar2006
  - ar2007
  - ar2008
  - ar2009
- banaslys**

 Sérrein opnar

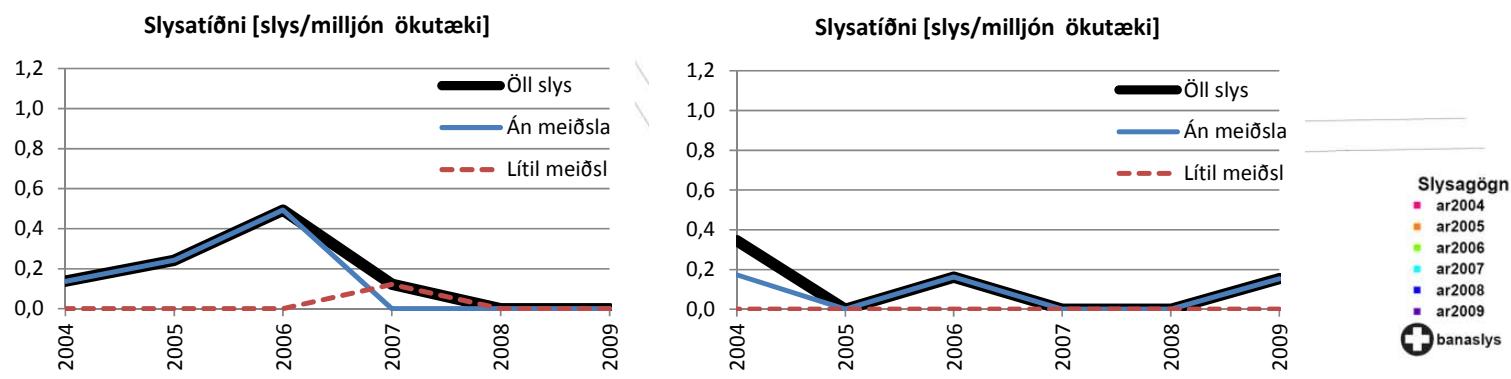
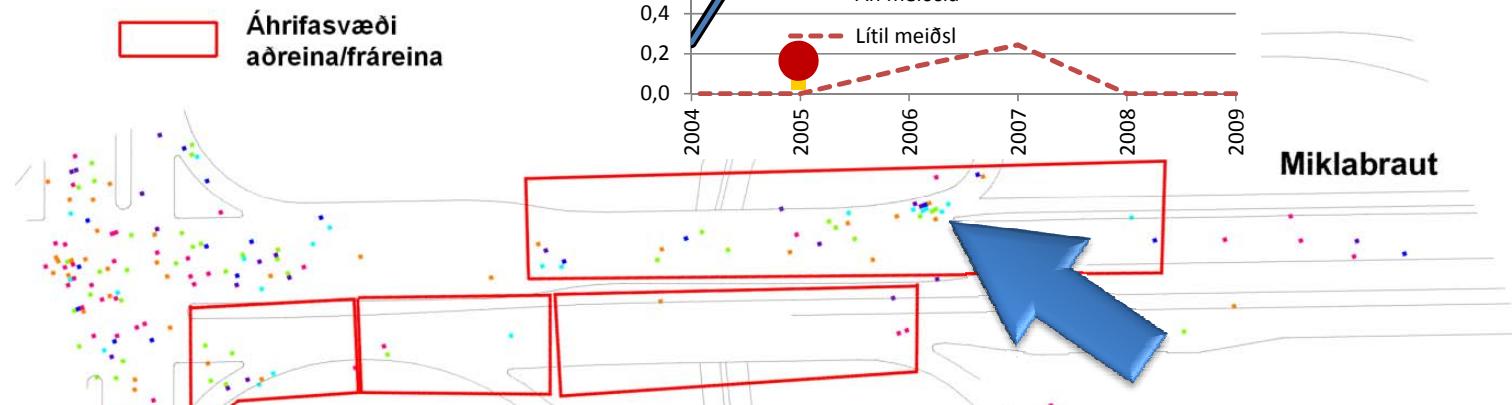


# Kringlan A – Miklabraut



 Sérrein opnar

# Kringlan V – Miklabraut

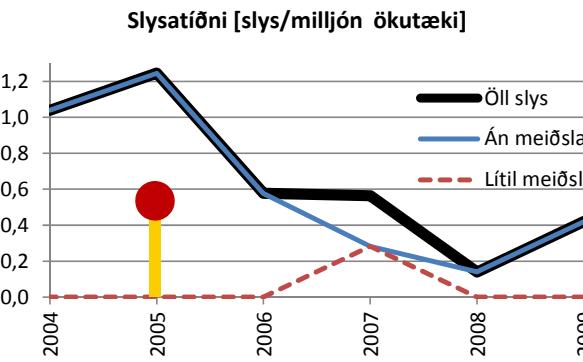


 Sérrein opnar





# Kringlumýrarbraut – Miklabraut

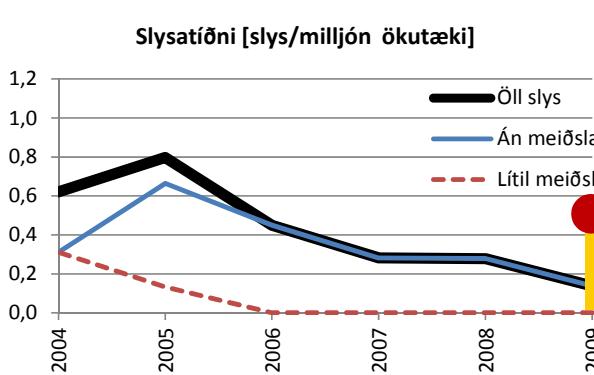


**Kringlumýrarbraut**

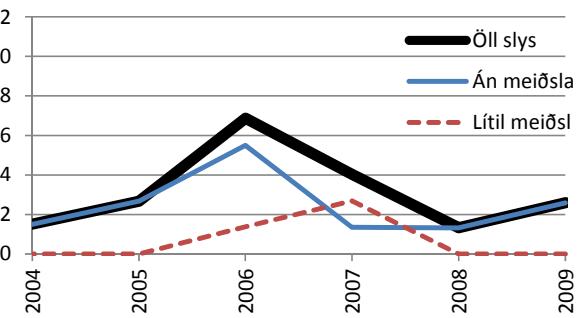


**Áhrifasvæði  
aðreina/fráreina**

**Miklabraut**



**Slysatíðni [slys/milljón ökutæki]**

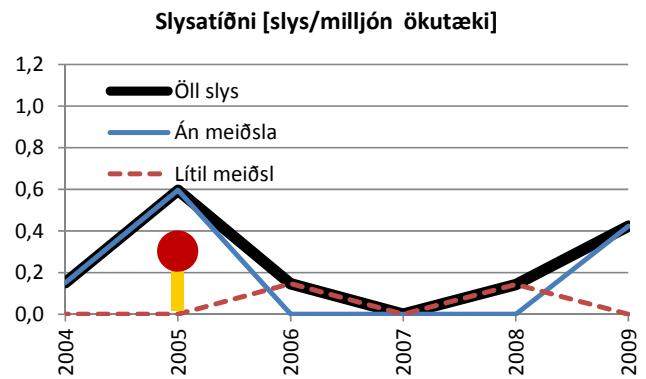


 Sérrein opnar

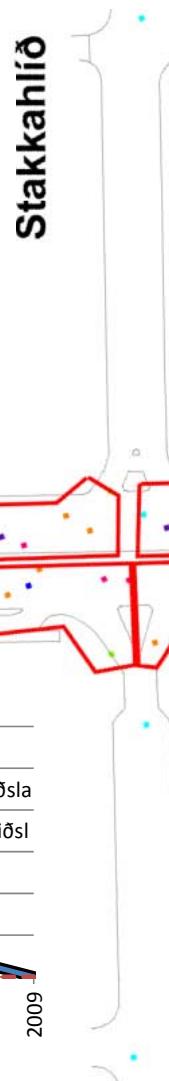




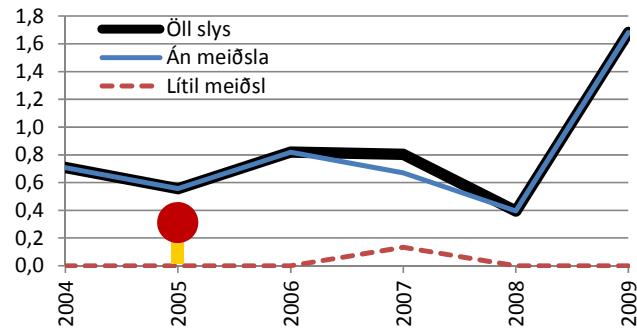
# Stakkahlíð – Miklabraut



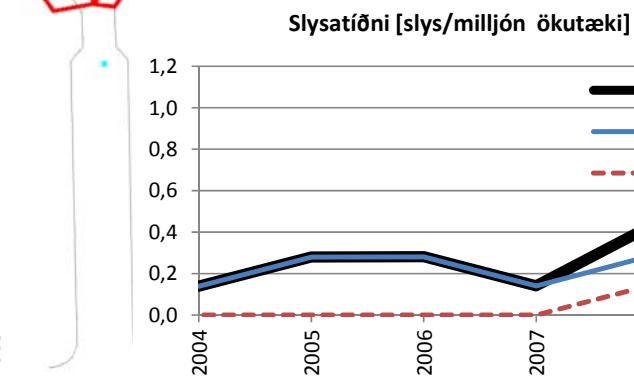
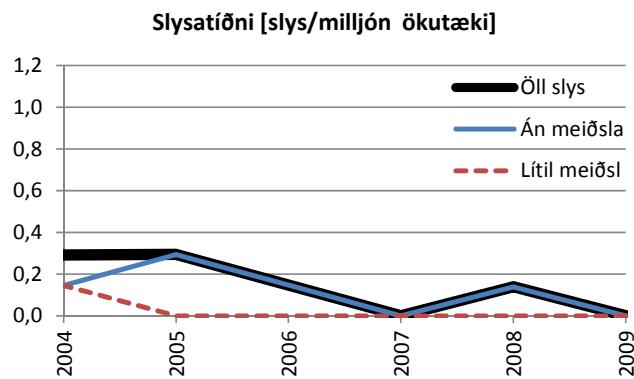
## Stakkahlíð



**Slysatíðni [slys/milljón ökutæki]**



## Miklabraut



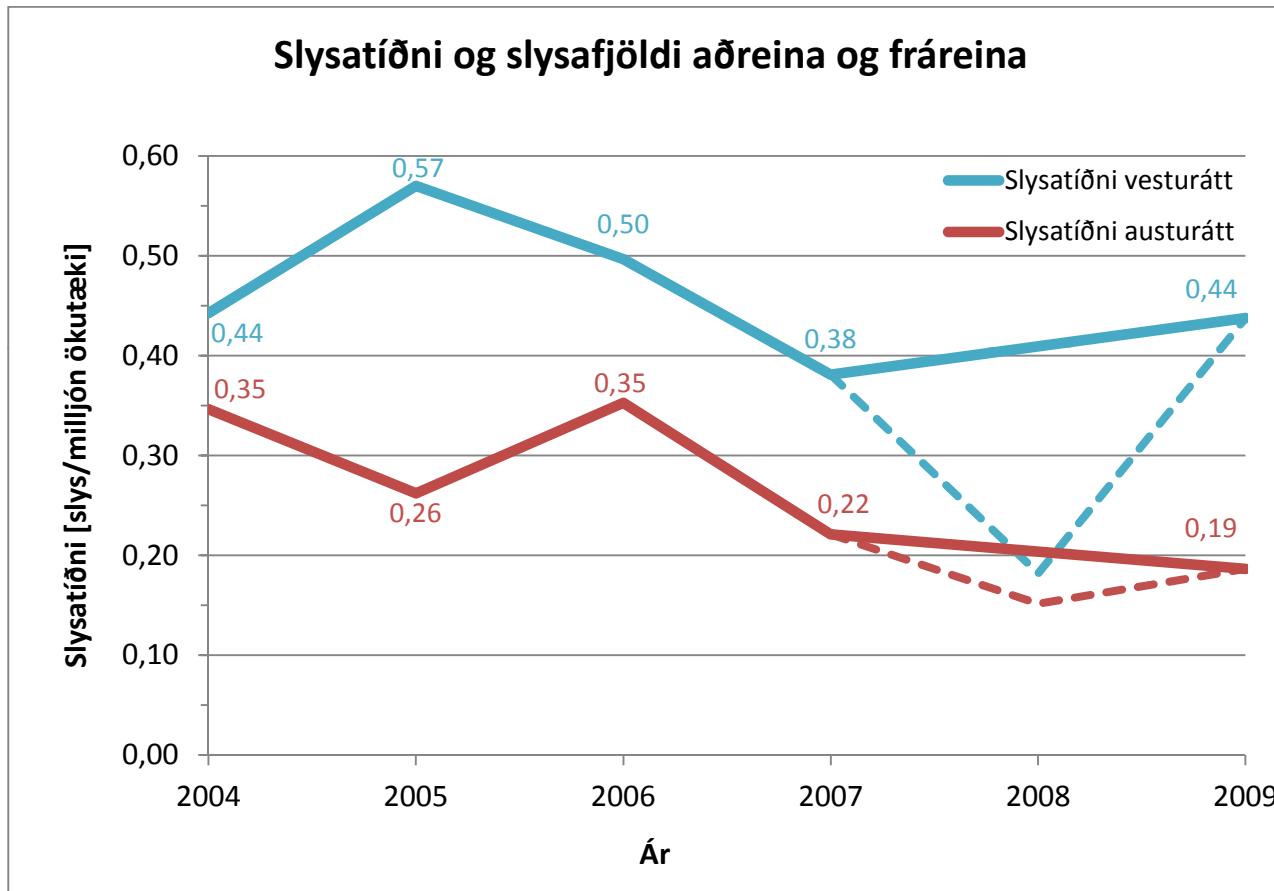
**Slysagögn**  
■ ar2004  
■ ar2005  
■ ar2006  
■ ar2007  
■ ar2008  
■ ar2009  
■ banaslys

 Sérrein opnar



banaslys

# Niðurstöður



# Niðurstöður – Samantekt

- Sterk vísbending um aukningu slysatíðni á aðreinum
- Ökumenn venjast breytingum
- Lítill eða engin áhrif á slysatíðni á fráreinum
- Hátt hlutfall hópbifreiða í slysum

# Ráðleggingar

- Hægri beygjuljós
- Auknar sjónlengdir
- Yfirborðsbreytingar
- Fræðsla / kynning



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